## CRM Workshop May 23, 2007

### Panel 2 - Fatigue & Operating Experience Analysis

Richard B. Kuprewicz President, Accufacts Inc.

#### Fatigue & Operating Experience Analysis

#### The Risks

- Increased Complexity Workload
  - More Demands/Load on Fewer Controllers
  - More Changes Occurring in Pipelines
  - Higher Potential for Fatigue / Misoperation
  - Is the Computer Working for the Controller or the Controller for the Computer?
- Increasing Pressures on Control Rooms
- Higher Potential for Management Team Setup

#### Fatigue & Operating Experience Analysis

#### Core Area 6 - Fatigue

- Real and Increasing Risks
  - Control Room Long Periods of Boredom Punctuated by High Adrenalin Events
  - Does Control Room & SCADA Maintain Controller Alertness?
  - How to Identify and Present Abnormal Events
  - Human Performance Experts Utilized?

#### Needs to Be Addressed Not Overworked in Regs

- Must Track Overtime / Consecutive Shifts
- Addressing Various Fatigue Issues Helps but Won't Resolve Poor Management / SCADA Approaches
- See Accufacts' Panel 1 SCADA Hierarchy

#### Fatigue & Operating Experience Analysis

# Core Area 7 Analysis of Operating Experience & Contributing Factors

#### **Trigger Events Clearly Defined?**

- Primary Control Room Objective Must be Clearly Identified and Communicated
- Lessons Learned Process
  - Auditable
  - Feedback Loop
  - Who Reviews?
    - Must Go Beyond Control Room